

**SECTION 05 31 00
STEEL DECKING**

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Use this section only for NCA projects.
2. Delete between // ---- // if not applicable to project. Also delete any other item or paragraph not applicable in the section and renumber the paragraphs.

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 DESCRIPTION

- A. This section specifies material and services required for installation of steel decking as shown and specified.

1.2 RELATED WORK

- A. Materials testing and inspection during construction: Section 01 45 29, TESTING LABORATORY SERVICES.
- B. Finish Painting: Section 09 91 00, PAINTING.

1.3 DESIGN REQUIREMENTS

- A. Design steel decking in accordance with AISI publication, "Specification for the Design of Cold-formed Steel Structural Members" except as otherwise shown or specified.
- B. Design all elements with the latest published version of applicable codes.

1.4 SUSTAINABILITY REQUIREMENTS

- A. Materials in this section may contribute towards contract compliance with sustainability requirements. See Section 01 81 11, SUSTAINABLE DESIGN REQUIREMENTS, for project // local/regional materials, // low-emitting materials, // recycled content, // _____// requirements.

1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Submit in accordance with Section 01 33 23, SHOP DRAWINGS, PRODUCT DATA, AND SAMPLES.
- B. Shop Drawings: Prepare shop and erection drawings showing decking unit layout, connections to supporting members, and similar information necessary for completing installation as shown and specified, including supplementary framing, sump pans, ridge and valley plates, cant strips, cut openings, special jointing or other accessories. Show welding, side lap, closure, deck reinforcing and closure reinforcing details. Show openings required for work of other trades, including openings not

shown on structural drawings. Indicate where temporary shoring is required to satisfy design criteria.

- C. Manufacturer's Literature and Data: Indicate steel decking section properties and specifying structural characteristics.
- D. Certification: For each type and gauge of metal deck supporting concrete slab or fill, furnish certification of the specified fire ratings. Certify that the units supplied are U.L. listed as a "Steel Floor and Form Unit".

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

- 1. Retain below for Factory Mutual Insurance requirement or similar form by others.

- E. Insurance Certification: Assist the Government in preparation and submittal of roof installation acceptance certification as may be necessary in connection with fire and extended coverage insurance.

1.6 QUALITY ASSURANCE

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

- 1. Delete below when UL listed floor deck units not required. Review required ratings with Architect. Confirm locations for ratings and where deck will need spray applied fireproofing.

- A. Underwriters' Label: Provide metal floor deck units listed in Underwriters' Laboratories "Fire Resistance Directory", with each deck unit bearing the UL label and marking for specific system detailed.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

- 1. Delete below if FM compliance not required for roof deck. Coordinate with "Insurance Certification" above.

- B. FM Listing: Provide metal roof deck units which have been evaluated by Factory Mutual Global and are listed in "Factory Mutual Research Approval Guide" for "Class 1" fire rated construction.
- C. Pre-Installation Conference: Convene a meeting on site, after submittals are received and approved but before any work, to review drawings and specifications, submittals, schedule, manufacturer instructions, site logistics and pertinent matters of coordination, temporary protection, governing regulations, tests and inspections; participants to include RE/COR and all parties whose work is effected or related to the work of this section.

1.7 APPLICABLE PUBLICATIONS

- A. Publications listed below form a part of this specification to extent referenced. Publications are referenced in text by the basic

designation only. Comply with applicable provisions and recommendations of the following, except as otherwise shown or specified.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Remove reference citations that do not remain in Part 2 or Part 3 of edited specification.
2. Verify and make dates indicated for remaining citations the most current at date of submittal; determine changes from date indicated on the TIL download of the section and modify requirements impacted by the changes.

B. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM):

A36/A36M-12	Carbon Structural Steel
A653/A653M-11	Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvanized) by the Hot-Dip Process
A1008/A1008M-12a	Steel, Sheet, Cold-Rolled, Carbon, Structural, High-Strength Low-Alloy with Improved Formability, Solution Hardened, and Bake Hardenable

C. American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI):

AISI S100-07	North American Specification for the Design of Cold-Formed Steel Structural Members, Specification and Commentary for the Design of Cold-Formed Steel Structural Members
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D. American Welding Society (AWS):

D1.3D1.3M-08	Structural Welding Code - Sheet Steel
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E. Factory Mutual (FM Global):

Loss Prevention Data Sheet 1-28: Design Wind Loads (2012)
Factory Mutual Research Approval Guide (2005)

F. Military Specifications (Mil. Spec.):

MIL-P-21035B	Paint, High Zinc Dust Content, Galvanizing Repair (2003)
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PART 2 - PRODUCTS

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Use ASTM A653 when galvanizing is desired, A1008/A1008M when shop painting is desired (permitted only when deck is used for centering only). For galvanized treatment use coating class G60 for normal conditions and G90 for extreme exposure (salt air, etc.)

2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Steel Decking: // ASTM A653, Structural Quality // or // ASTM A1008/A1008M, Grade C, D, or E //.
- B. Galvanizing: ASTM A653, // G90 // G60 //.
- C. Galvanizing Repair Paint: Mil. Spec. MIL-P-21035B.
- D. Primer for Shop Painted Sheets: Manufacturer's standard primer (2 coats). When finish painting of steel decking is specified in Section 09 91 00, PAINTING, primer coating must be compatible with specified finish painting.
- E. Miscellaneous Steel Shapes: ASTM A36.
- F. Welding Electrode: E60XX minimum.
- G. Sheet Metal Accessories: ASTM A653, galvanized, unless noted otherwise. Provide accessories of every kind required to complete the installation of metal decking in the system shown. Finish sheet metal items to match deck including, but not limited to, the following items:
 - 1. Metal Cover Plates: Provide for end-abutting deck units, to close gaps at changes in deck direction, columns, walls and openings; same quality as deck units but not less than 1.3 mm (18 gauge) sheet steel.
 - 2. Continuous Sheet Metal Edging: Provide at openings, concrete slab edges and roof deck edges; same quality as deck units but not less than 1.3 mm (18 gauge) steel. Manufacture to design side and end closures supporting concrete and their attachment to supporting steel, to safely support the wet weight of concrete and construction loads. Limit deflection of cantilever closures to 3 mm (1/8 inch) maximum.
 - 3. Metal Closure Strips: Provide for openings between decking and other construction, of not less than 1.3 mm (18 gauge) sheet steel of the same quality as the deck units. Form to the configuration required to provide tight-fitting closures at open ends of flutes and sides of decking.
 - 4. Ridge and Valley Plates: Provide 1.3 mm (18 gauge), minimum 100 mm (4 inch) wide ridge and valley plates where roof slope exceeds 40 mm per meter (1/2 inch per foot).
 - 5. Cant Strips: Provide bent metal 45 degree leg cant strips where indicated on the Drawings. Fabricate cant strips from 1 mm (20 gauge) metal with a minimum 125 mm (5 inch) face width.

6. Seat Angles for Deck: Provide where a beam does not frame into a column.
7. Sump Pans for Roof Drains: Fabricate from single piece of minimum 1.9 mm (14 gauge) galvanized sheet steel with level bottoms and sloping sides to direct water flow to drain, unless otherwise shown. Provide sump pans of adequate size to receive roof drains and with bearing flanges not less than 75 mm (3 inches) wide. Recess pans not less than 38 mm (1 1/2 inches) below roof deck surface, unless otherwise shown or required by deck configuration. Holes for drains will be cut in the field.

2.2 REQUIREMENTS

- A. Provide steel decking of the type, depth, gauge, and section properties as shown.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Form deck is of 2 Types: Type 1 form deck is 2 or 3 inch deck similar to composite metal but with no shear deformations, and is used for reinforced and thick slabs where unshored composite is not enough. Type 2 form deck is thin 9/16 or 1 inch corrugated type (centering) used with closely spaced bar joists.

- B. Metal Roof Deck: Single pan fluted units with flat horizontal top surfaces utilized to act as a permanent support for all superimposed loads. Comply with the depth and minimum gage requirements as shown on the Contract Documents.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Select the type or types of deck below, delete the others. Wide Rib (Type B) is typical.

1. Wide Rib (Type B) deck.
2. Intermediate Rib (Type F) deck.
3. Narrow Rib (Type A) deck.
4. Deep Rib (Type N) deck.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Select finish below. Use painted roof deck only for dry climate with short construction exposure.
5. Finish: Galvanized G-60.
6. Finish: Galvanized G-90.
7. Finish: Prime painted. Apply finished coat of paint to underside of deck after installation. Color as selected by Architect.

- C. Do not use steel deck for hanging supports for any type or kind of building components including suspended ceilings, electrical light fixtures, plumbing, heating, or air conditioning pipes or ducts or electrical conduits.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 ERECTION

- A. Do not start installation of metal decking until corresponding steel framework has been plumbed, aligned and completed and until temporary shoring, where required, has been installed. Remove any oil, dirt, paint, ice, water and rust from steel surfaces to which metal decking will be welded.
- B. Coordinate and cooperate with structural steel erector in locating decking bundles to prevent overloading of structural members.
- C. Do not use floor deck units for storage or working platforms until permanently secured. Do not overload deck units once placed. Replace any deck units that become damaged after erection and prior to casting concrete at no cost to the Government.
- D. Provide steel decking in sufficient lengths to extend over 3 or more spans.
- E. Place steel decking units at right angles to supporting members. End lap sheets of roof deck a minimum of 50 mm (2 inches) and over supports.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

- 1. Factory Mutual Insurance requires screwed side laps (not welded) for roof deck thinner than 18 gage. All UL fire tests for rated floors are run with welded side laps (not screws). Welded side laps may be mandatory in seismic areas.
- F. Fastening Deck Units:
 - 1. Fasten floor deck units to steel supporting members by not less than 16 mm (5/8 inch) diameter puddle welds or elongated welds of equal strength, spaced not more than 305 mm (12 inches) o.c. with a minimum of two welds per unit at each support. Where two units abut, fasten each unit individually to the supporting steel framework.
 - 2. Tack weld or use self-tapping No. 8 or larger machine screws at 915 mm (3 feet) o.c. for fastening end closures. Only use welds to attach longitudinal end closures.

3. Weld side laps of adjacent floor deck units that span more than 1524 mm (5 feet). Fasten at mid-span or 915 mm (3 feet) o.c., whichever is smaller.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Check weld pattern and side lap fastener spacing to develop diaphragm shear strength required.
4. Fasten roof deck units to steel supporting members by not less than 16 mm (5/8 inch) diameter puddle welds or elongated welds of equal strength, spaced not more than 305 mm (12 inches) o.c. at every support, and at closer spacing where required for lateral force resistance by diaphragm action. Attach split or partial panels to the structure in every valley. In addition, secure deck to each supporting member in ribs where side laps occur. Power driven fasteners may be used instead of welding for roof deck if strength equivalent to the welding specified above is provided. Submit test data and design calculations verifying equivalent design strength.
 5. Mechanically fasten side laps of adjacent roof deck units with spans greater than 1524 mm (5 feet) between supports, at intervals not exceeding 915 mm (3 feet) o.c., or mid-span, whichever is closer, using self-tapping No. 8 or larger machine screws.
 6. Provide any additional fastening necessary to comply with the requirements of Underwriters Laboratories and/or Factory Mutual to achieve the required ratings.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Revise uplift requirements below to suit project requirements.
7. Uplift Loading: Install and anchor roof deck units to resist gross uplift loading of 2.1 kPa (45 psf) at eave overhang and 1.4 kPa (30 psf) for other roof areas.

SPEC WRITER NOTES:

1. Delete below if no corrugated type form deck.
8. Weld end laps of corrugated form deck units in valley of side lap and at middle of sheet (maximum spacing of welds is 380 mm (15 inches)).
 9. Weld corrugated deck to intermediate supports in an X pattern. Weld in valley of side laps on every other support and in the valley of the center corrugation on the remaining supports (maximum spacing of welds is 760 mm (30 inches)).

G. Cutting and Fitting:

1. Cut all metal deck units to proper length in the shop prior to shipping.
2. Field cutting by the metal deck erector is restricted to bevel cuts, notching to fit around columns and similar items, and cutting openings that are located and dimensioned on the Structural Drawings.
3. Other penetrations shown on the approved metal deck shop drawings but not shown on the Structural Drawings are to be located, cut and reinforced by the trade requiring the opening.
4. Make all cuts neat and trim using a metal saw, drill or punchout device; cutting with torches is expressly prohibited.
5. Do not make any cuts in the metal deck that are not shown on the approved metal deck drawings. If an additional opening not shown on the approved shop drawings is required, submit a sketch, to scale, locating the required new opening and any other openings and supports in the immediate area. Do not cut the opening until the sketch has been reviewed and accepted by the RE/COTR. Provide any additional reinforcing or framing required for the opening at no cost to the Government. Failure to comply with these requirements is cause for rejection of the work and removal and replacement of the affected metal deck.
6. Reinforcement at Openings: Provide additional metal reinforcement and closure pieces as required for strength, continuity of decking, and support of other work shown.

3.2 WELDING

- A. Make welds only by welders and welding operators who have been previously qualified by tests as prescribed in AWS D1.3.

3.3 FIELD REPAIR

- A. Areas scarred during erection.
- B. Welds to be thoroughly cleaned and touched-up. // Touch-up paint for zinc-coated units must be zinc rich galvanizing repair paint. // Touch-up paint for shop painted units of same type used for shop painting. //

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