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USACE / NAVFAC / AFCEC / NASA                      UFGS-23 54 16.00 10 (April 2008)  
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Preparing Activity:    USACE                      Superseding  
   UFGS-23 54 16.00 10 (January 2008)

UNIFIED FACILITIES GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS

References are in agreement with UMRL dated July 2019

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DIVISION 23 - HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING (HVAC)

SECTION 23 54 16.00 10

HEATING SYSTEM; GAS-FIRED HEATERS

04/08

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SECTION 23 54 16.00 10

HEATING SYSTEM; GAS-FIRED HEATERS  
04/08

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NOTE: This guide specification covers the requirements for gas-fired heaters, including unit heaters, wall furnaces, and infrared heaters.

Adhere to [UFC 1-300-02](#) Unified Facilities Guide Specifications (UFGS) Format Standard when editing this guide specification or preparing new project specification sections. Edit this guide specification for project specific requirements by adding, deleting, or revising text. For bracketed items, choose applicable item(s) or insert appropriate information.

Remove information and requirements not required in respective project, whether or not brackets are present.

Comments, suggestions and recommended changes for this guide specification are welcome and should be submitted as a [Criteria Change Request \(CCR\)](#).

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## PART 1    GENERAL

### 1.1    REFERENCES

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NOTE: This paragraph is used to list the publications cited in the text of the guide specification. The publications are referred to in the text by basic designation only and listed in this paragraph by organization, designation, date, and title.

Use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature when you add a Reference Identifier (RID) outside of the Section's Reference Article to automatically place the reference in the Reference Article. Also use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature to update the issue dates.

References not used in the text will automatically  
be deleted from this section of the project  
specification when you choose to reconcile  
references in the publish print process.

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The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the  
extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by  
the basic designation only.

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARDS INSTITUTE (ANSI)

ANSI Z21.66/CGA 6.14	(2015) Automatic Vent Damper Devices for Use with Gas-Fired Appliances
ANSI Z21.86/CSA 2.32	(2016) Vented Gas-Fired Space Heating Appliances
ANSI Z83.4/CSA 3.7	(2017) Non-Recirculating Direct Gas-Fired Heating and Forced Ventilation Appliances for Commercial and Industrial Application
ANSI Z83.8/CSA 2.6	(2016; Errata 2017) Gas Unit Heaters, Gas Packaged Heaters, Gas Utility Heaters, and Gas-Fired Duct Furnaces
ANSI Z83.19/CSA 2.35	(2017) Gas-Fired High-Intensity Infrared Heaters

CSA GROUP (CSA)

CSA Directory	(updated continuously online) Product Index
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NATIONAL ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION (NEMA)

NEMA MG 1	(2016; SUPP 20162018) Motors and Generators
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NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION (NFPA)

NFPA 54	(2018) National Fuel Gas Code
NFPA 211	(2019) Standard for Chimneys, Fireplaces, Vents, and Solid Fuel-Burning Appliances

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD)

UFC 3-310-04	(2013; with Change 1, 2016) Seismic Design of Buildings
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UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES (UL)

UL FLAMMABLE & COMBUSTIBLE	(2012) Flammable and Combustible Liquids and Gases Equipment Directory
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1.2 SUBMITTALS

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**NOTE: Review submittal description (SD) definitions**

in Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES and edit the following list to reflect only the submittals required for the project.

The Guide Specification technical editors have designated those items that require Government approval, due to their complexity or criticality, with a "G." Generally, other submittal items can be reviewed by the Contractor's Quality Control System. Only add a "G" to an item, if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For submittals requiring Government approval on Army projects, a code of up to three characters within the submittal tags may be used following the "G" designation to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy, Air Force, and NASA projects.

The "S" following a submittal item indicates that the submittal is required for the Sustainability eNotebook to fulfill federally mandated sustainable requirements in accordance with Section 01 33 29 SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING. Locate the "S" submittal under the SD number that best describes the submittal item.

Choose the first bracketed item for Navy, Air Force and NASA projects, or choose the second bracketed item for Army projects.

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Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" designation; submittals not having a "G" designation are for [Contractor Quality Control approval.] [information only. When used, a designation following the "G" designation identifies the office that will review the submittal for the Government.] Submittals with an "S" are for inclusion in the Sustainability eNotebook, in conformance to Section 01 33 29 SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING. Submit the following in accordance with Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES:

SD-02 Shop Drawings

Detail Drawings  
Installation

SD-03 Product Data

Spare Parts

SD-06 Test Reports

## Testing, Adjusting, and Balancing

### SD-10 Operation and Maintenance Data

#### Operation and Maintenance Instructions

##### 1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

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**NOTE:** All Federal buildings must comply with Executive Order 13423 and Public Law 109-58 (Energy Policy Act of 2005); whether new construction, replacement construction, or, to the greatest extent practical, refurbishment and system replacement. In order to comply with E.O. 13423 and the Energy Policy Act of 2005, building designs must achieve energy consumption levels that are at least 30 percent below the level required by the 2004 publication of ASHRAE 90.1.

In accordance with P.L. 109-58 (Energy Policy Act of 2005), Executive Order 13423, and Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) 23.203 Energy-efficient Products shall meet or exceed the performance criteria for ENERGY STAR®-qualified or FEMP-designated products as long as these requirements are nonproprietary. The FEMP and ENERGY STAR product requirements are available on the web at [www.eere.energy.gov/femp/procurement](http://www.eere.energy.gov/femp/procurement) and [www.energystar.gov/products](http://www.energystar.gov/products). Where ENERGY STAR or FEMP products are not applicable, energy consuming products and systems shall meet or exceed the requirements of ASHRAE 90.1.

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Submit **detail drawings** consisting of illustrations, schedules, performance charts, instructions, brochures, diagrams, and other information to illustrate the requirements and operation of the system. Detail drawings for space heating equipment, controls, associated equipment, and for piping and wiring. Drawings shall show proposed layout and anchorage of equipment and appurtenances, and equipment relationship to other parts of the work including clearances for maintenance and operation.

##### 1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

Protect all equipment delivered and placed in storage from weather, humidity and temperature variations, dirt and dust, or other contaminants.

##### 1.5 EXTRA MATERIALS

Submit **spare parts** data for each different item of material and equipment specified, after approval of the detail drawings, and not later than [\_\_\_\_\_] months prior to the date of beneficial occupancy. Include in the data a complete list of parts and supplies, with current unit prices and source of supply.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.1 MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

#### 2.1.1 General

Provide materials and equipment which are standard products of a manufacturer regularly engaged in manufacturing of the products and that essentially duplicate equipment that has been in satisfactory use at least 2 years prior to bid opening.

#### 2.1.2 Nameplates

Secure a plate to each major component of equipment containing the manufacturer's name, address, type or style, model or serial number, and catalog number. Also, affix an ENERGY STAR label as applicable.

#### 2.1.3 Equipment Guards

Belts, pulleys, chains, gears, couplings, projecting setscrews, keys, and other rotating parts so located that any person may come in close proximity thereto shall be completely enclosed or guarded. High-temperature equipment and piping so located as to endanger personnel or create a fire hazard shall be guarded or covered with insulation of type specified for service.

### 2.2 ELECTRICAL WORK

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**NOTE: Indicate motor type, class, and enclosure type on the drawings.**  
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Electrical motor driven equipment shall be provided complete with motors, motor starters, and controls. Motors shall conform to NEMA MG 1. Electrical equipment and wiring shall be in accordance with Section 26 20 00 INTERIOR DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM. Electrical characteristics shall be as specified or indicated. Integral size motors shall be premium efficiency type in accordance with NEMA MG 1. Motor starters shall be provided complete with thermal overload protection and other appurtenances necessary for the motor control specified. Each motor shall be of sufficient size to drive the equipment at the specified capacity without exceeding the nameplate rating of the motor. Manual or automatic control and protective or signal devices required for the operation specified and any control wiring required for controls and devices specified, but not shown, shall be provided.

### 2.3 HEATERS

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**NOTE: Heater mounting brackets and related hardware should be specified to be furnished by the equipment manufacturer with factory finish if project does not warrant separate specification sections for miscellaneous metals and field painting. The designer should consult UFC 3-31-04 and Sections 13 48 00 and 23 05 48.19 to determine if seismic details are required. If required, refer to specification sections 13 48 00 and 23 05 48.19 or**  
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include the necessary details on the drawings.  
Delete the reference to seismic details, if they are  
not required. Indicate all applicable vent pipe  
routing on drawing.

Unless stated otherwise, heaters shall have a  
minimum combustion efficiency of 80 percent at  
maximum capacity. Show heater combustion  
efficiencies on the drawings.

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Heaters shall be equipped for and adjusted to burn [natural][liquified  
petroleum][dual fuel natural/liquified petroleum] gas. Each heater shall  
be provided with a gas pressure regulator that will satisfactorily limit  
the main gas burner supply pressure. Heaters shall have an intermittent  
or interrupted electrically ignited pilot or a direct electric ignition  
system. Safety controls shall conform to the ANSI standard specified for  
each heater. Mounting brackets and hardware shall be furnished by the  
heater manufacturer and shall be factory finished to match the supported  
equipment. Seismic details shall be [in accordance with **UFC 3-310-04** and  
Sections **13 48 00** [SEISMIC] BRACING FOR MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT and  
**23 05 48.19** [SEISMIC] BRACING FOR HVAC][as indicated].

#### 2.3.1 Direct Fired Make-Up Air Heaters

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NOTE: Designer should choose inlet or discharge  
damper according to climate zone. Generally,  
locations which experience more than **2220 heating**  
**degree C days** **4,000 heating degree F days** should use  
discharge dampers on units located outdoors, and  
inlet dampers on units located indoors.  
Applications in moderate climates can be specified  
at the designer's option.

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Heaters shall be in accordance with **ANSI Z83.4/CSA 3.7**. Direct fired  
make-up air heaters use outside air directly ducted to the heater. The  
products of combustion generated by the heater are released into the  
outside air stream being heated. Heaters shall be equipped with  
[motorized [inlet][ and ][outlet]] [backdraft] dampers,[ discharge air  
diffuser,][ duct collar,][ air filters,][ and ][bird screen]. Gas control  
valve shall be [single-stage][two stage][modulating] type. Maximum air  
temperature rise during minimum burner fire shall be **4 degrees C** **7 degrees**  
**F**. Fan shall be [single-speed][two speed, with low speed approximately  
two-thirds of high speed][variable speed]. Outdoor heaters shall be  
weatherized and shall have manufacturer's standard exterior finish for  
outdoor units. Motorized [inlet][ and ][outlet] dampers shall be closed  
when the unit is shut down. Dampers shall be interlocked to prevent  
burner operation when dampers are closed. Heaters shall be provided with  
a [space][discharge air] thermostat, a low limit air stream thermostat,  
and an ambient air thermostat. The [space][discharge air] thermostat  
shall control the gas control valve. The low limit air stream thermostat  
shall shut down the entire unit if the discharge air temperature drops  
below the [space][discharge] thermostat setting. The ambient air  
thermostat shall shut down the burner if the outside air exceeds the  
[discharge][space] thermostat setting.

### 2.3.2 Indirect Fired Make-Up Heaters

Heaters shall be in accordance with ANSI and CSA Standards. Heaters shall be equipped with motorized inlet dampers, duct collar, and air filters. Gas control valve shall be modulating type. Maximum air temperature rise during minimum burner fire shall be 4 degrees C 7 degrees F. Fan shall be two speed, with low speed approximately two-thirds of high speed. Motorized inlet dampers shall be closed when the unit is shut down. Dampers shall be interlocked to prevent burner operation when dampers are closed. Heaters shall be provided with a space thermostat, a low limit air stream thermostat, and an ambient air thermostat. The space thermostat shall control the modulating gas control valve. The low limit air stream thermostat shall shut down the entire unit if the discharge air temperature drops below the space thermostat setting. The ambient air thermostat shall shut down the burner if the outside air exceeds the space thermostat setting.

### 2.3.3 Unit Heaters

\*\*\*\*\*  
NOTE: Aluminized steel heat exchangers will be  
satisfactory in most applications. Omit the  
aluminized if there is a corrosive condition.  
\*\*\*\*\*

Heaters shall conform to requirements of ANSI Z83.8/CSA 2.6. Heat exchangers shall be [aluminized steel][ or ][stainless steel]. Air discharge section shall be equipped with adjustable [horizontal louvers][ and ][vertical louvers or fins]. Fan shafts shall be either directly connected to the driving motor, or indirectly connected by multiple V-belt drive. Fans in one unit shall be of the same size. Heaters shall be power-vented type, suitable for sidewall vent discharge and single-wall-thickness vent piping. Heaters shall have automatic ignition. Heaters shall employ metered combustion air with enclosed draft diverter (no open flue collar). Heaters shall be provided with a space thermostat which controls both unit's fan and burner.

### 2.3.4 Wall Furnace

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NOTE: ANSI Z21.49 defines the gravity type units  
which are designed to draw combustion air from  
within the space. Indicate on the drawings the type  
of air discharge; top or front.  
  
Wall furnace shall have a minimum combustion  
efficiency of 77 percent and a minimum AFUE of 73  
percent. Indicate wall furnace efficiencies on the  
drawings.  
\*\*\*\*\*

Wall furnace shall be the [gravity][fan] type in accordance with ANSI Z21.86/CSA 2.32 and as indicated. Furnace shall be provided with a space thermostat which controls both the unit's fan and burner.

### 2.3.5 Duct Furnace

\*\*\*\*\*  
NOTE: Aluminized steel heat exchangers will be

satisfactory in most applications. Omit the  
aluminized steel if there is a corrosive condition.

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Duct furnace shall be in accordance with ANSI Z83.8/CSA 2.6. Furnace shall be power-vented type, suitable for sidewall vent discharge and single wall thickness vent piping. Furnace shall have automatic ignition. Furnace shall employ metered combustion air with enclosed draft diverter (no open flue collar). Furnace heat exchangers shall be [aluminized steel][ or ][stainless steel]. Furnace shall have minimum steady state thermal efficiency of 80 percent at maximum rated capacity and 75 percent at minimum rated capacity that is provided and allowed by the controls. Furnace shall be provided with a [space][discharge air] thermostat which controls the unit's burner.

#### 2.3.6 Infrared Heaters

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NOTE: Unvented infrared heaters may be employed only in buildings with high ceilings such as shop buildings, industrial buildings, etc. Exhaust vents will not be located directly above infrared heaters. The location of the heaters should be coordinated with light fixtures, sprinkler systems, structural members, and any other items that may be sensitive to the heat that will be generated. Where the units are used in metal buildings, the roof will be insulated and an adequate noncombustible vapor barrier will be provided. Unvented infrared heaters will not be used in hazardous areas. Select type of heater required and delete the inapplicable type of ventilation. Capacity of the exhaust system must be a minimum of 6.4 liters per second per 1000 Watt hour 4 cfm per 1,000 Btu per hour input to properly dilute the carbon dioxide produced. Provision will be made to provide air to the space in an amount equal to the exhaust.

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Heaters shall conform to the requirements of ANSI Z83.19/CSA 2.35 and shall be [vented][ or ][unvented] type[ as indicated]. [ Vented heaters shall be vented to the outside atmosphere.] Heater style shall be [surface combustion][tubular] type[ as indicated]. Reflector shape shall be [parabolic][ horizontal][ or ][ standard][ as indicated]. Heaters shall be provided with space thermostats which control the unit's burner. Thermostats located in the direct radiation pattern shall be covered with a metal shield.

#### 2.4 THERMOSTATS

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NOTE: Single stage thermostats are used to control a unit at 100 percent capacity only. Two stage thermostats can be used to stage a unit's capacity to either 50 or 100 percent. Two stage thermostats are only applicable for unit heaters and duct furnaces.

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Thermostats shall be the adjustable electric or electronic type. Control wiring required to complete the space temperature control system shall be included. Thermostats shall have a 2 degree C 3 degree F differential and a set point range of [4 to 24 degree C 40 to 75 degrees F][minus 18 to plus 38 degrees C 0 to 100 degrees F][27 to 49 degrees C 80 to 120 degrees F]. Thermostats shall be the [single][two] stage type.

## 2.5 VENT PIPING

Vent piping shall conform to the requirements of NFPA 54. Plastic material polyetherimide (PEI) and polyethersulfone (PES) are forbidden to be used for vent piping of combustion gases.

## 2.6 ELECTRIC AUTOMATIC VENT DAMPERS

Electric automatic vent dampers shall conform to the requirements of ANSI Z21.66/CGA 6.14 and shall be provided in the vents of heaters [except unvented infrared heaters] using indoor air for combustion air.

## 2.7 INSULATION

Insulation for piping and equipment and application shall be in accordance with Section 23 07 00 THERMAL INSULATION FOR MECHANICAL SYSTEMS.

## 2.8 FACTORY FINISHES

Equipment and component items, when fabricated from ferrous metal, shall be factory finished with the manufacturer's standard finish.

# PART 3 EXECUTION

## 3.1 EXAMINATION

After becoming thoroughly familiar with all details of the work, verify all dimensions in the field, and advise the Contracting Officer of any discrepancy before performing any work.

## 3.2 INSTALLATION

install equipment as indicated and in accordance with the recommendations of the equipment manufacturer and the listing agency, except as otherwise specified.

### 3.2.1 Heating Equipment

Install heaters with clearance to combustibles, complying with minimum distances as determined by CSA Directory, UL FLAMMABLE & COMBUSTIBLE and as indicated on each heater approval and listing plate. Support heaters independently from the building structure, as indicated, but not relying on suspended ceiling systems for support.

### 3.2.2 Vents

Locate vent dampers, piping and structural penetrations as indicated. Vent damper installation shall conform to ANSI Z21.66/CGA 6.14. Vent pipes, where not connected to a masonry chimney conforming to NFPA 211, shall extend through the roof or an outside wall and shall terminate, in compliance with NFPA 54. Vents passing through waterproof membranes shall be provided with the necessary flashings to obtain waterproof

installations.

### 3.2.3 Gas Piping

Connect gas piping as indicated, complying with the applicable requirements at Section 23 11 25 FACILITY GAS PIPING.

### 3.3 TRAINING

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**NOTE: Insert the number of hours to train personnel  
for equipment operations. Consult equipment  
manufacturer for recommended time.**  
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Conduct a training course for the maintenance and operating staff. The training period of [\_\_\_\_\_] hours normal working time shall start after the system is functionally complete but before the final acceptance tests. Give the Contracting Officer at least two weeks advance notice of such training. The training shall include all of the items contained in the approved operation and maintenance instructions as well as demonstrations of routine maintenance operations. Submit [6] [\_\_\_\_\_] complete copies of operating instructions outlining the step-by-step procedures required for system startup, operation and shutdown. The instructions shall include the manufacturer's name, model number, service manual, parts list, and brief description of all equipment and basic operating features. Submit [6] [\_\_\_\_\_] complete copies of maintenance instructions listing routine maintenance, possible breakdowns, repairs and troubleshooting guide. The instructions shall include simplified piping, wiring, and control diagrams for the system as installed.

### 3.4 TESTING, ADJUSTING, AND BALANCING

Perform testing, adjusting, and balancing as specified in Section 23 05 93 TESTING, ADJUSTING, AND BALANCING OF HVAC SYSTEMS. Submit test reports in booklet form showing all field tests performed to adjust each component and all field tests performed to prove compliance with the specified performance criteria, upon completion and testing of the installed system. Each test report shall indicate the final position of controls.

-- End of Section --